

The Development of the *Protocols*

1864:

Dialogue in Hell between Machiavelli and Montesquieu

by Maurice Joly

A satire on Napoleon III.

1868:

“The Jewish Cemetery in Prague and the Council of Representatives of the Twelve Tribes of Israel,” a chapter in Biarritz

by Hermann Gödsche

A conversation between the Devil and the leaders of the Twelve Tribes of Israel.

1897:

The Rabbi’s Speech

by the Russian Secret Police: Okhrana

An update of Gödsche.

1905:

The Protocols of the Elders of Zion

by Sergei Nilus

Gödsche’s “conversation” is replaced by the first meeting of the World Zionist Congress in Basel, Switzerland, in 1897.